

# HOW TO IMPLEMENT WEB SERVICES FOR INDY

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## Table of Contents

1. Introduction .....	3
2. SOAP .....	3
2.1. Server side.....	3
2.2. Server side – SSL .....	5
2.3. Client side – SSL .....	5
3. Source code.....	7
3.1. IdWebBroker.pas .....	7
3.2. SOAPPasInv2.pas .....	17
3.3. IdSOAPHTTPClient.pas.....	18
3.4. IdSOAPHTTPTrans.pas.....	23

## Disclaimer

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## 1. Introduction

Web Services are self-contained modular applications that can be published and invoked over the Internet. Web Services provide well-defined interfaces that describe the services provided. Unlike Web server applications that generate Web pages for client browsers, Web Services are not designed for direct human interaction. Rather, they are accessed programmatically by client applications.

Web Services are designed to allow a loose coupling between client and server. That is, server implementations do not require clients to use a specific platform or programming language. In addition to defining interfaces in a language-neutral fashion, they are designed to allow multiple communications mechanisms as well.

Support for Web Services is designed to work using SOAP (Simple Object Access Protocol). SOAP is a standard lightweight protocol for exchanging information in a decentralized, distributed environment. It uses XML to encode remote procedure calls and typically uses HTTP as a communications protocol. For more information about SOAP, see the SOAP specification available at <http://www.w3.org/TR/SOAP/>

Web Service applications publish information on what interfaces are available and how to call them using a WSDL (Web Service Definition Language) document. On the server side, your application can publish a WSDL document that describes your Web Service. On the client side, a wizard or command-line utility can import a published WSDL document, providing you with the interface definitions and connection information you need. If you already have a WSDL document that describes the Web service you want to implement, you can generate the server-side code as well when importing the WSDL document.

The components that support Web Services are available in all Delphi Professional bundles since version 6 and Kylix 3. Hence both Windows and Linux platforms are supported.

But Delphi SOAP server side libraries are developed for interaction with Microsoft Internet Information Server (ISAPI), Netscape Information Server (NSAPI) or Apache. They are based on *TWebApplication* class that in addition does not support more instances in one executable. Hence it is not supported creating SOAP server application based on small custom HTTP server implemented using Indy components *TIdHttpServer*.

Second disadvantage of Delphi SOAP libraries that is not supported secure HTTP communication (HTTPS protocol = HTTP + SSL) neither at server nor client side.

Let's demonstrate how to develop *TWebApplication* compliant class using Indy HTTP server and how to add HTTPS support.

## 2. SOAP

### 2.1. Server side

Since Delphi SOAP components are based on *TWebApplication* class it's necessary to write an ancestor of *TWebApplication* that will serve HTTP requests from *TIdHttpServer*. Such class named *TIdWebApplication* is implemented in *IdWebBrooker* unit that cooperates with *TIdWebModule* (ancestor of *TWebModule*). A real *TIdWebModule* defining published SOAP

interface method and assigned to *TIdWebApplication.WebModuleClass* automatically generates WSDL document describing supported interfaces. When a client calls a method *TWebModule* and its *SOAPInvoker* property calls automatically method implementation or a *TWebActionItem*. *TSOAPInvoker* class is defined in *SOAPPasInv2* unit.

### **Example:**

The example code defines one published *IMyInterface.published\_soap\_method* method. *TMyWebModule* server does automatic invoking using *OnAction\_published\_soap\_method* or *published\_soap\_method*.

```
type
{ define published interface }
IMyInterface = interface(IInvokable) ['{CE958F31-9770-34B6-1177-51D0779D1891}']
    function published_soap_method(const I: Integer): Integer; stdcall;
end;

type
{ implement interface methods }
TMyWebModule = class(TIdWebModule, IMyInterface)
private
    { method called by TWebActionItem - optional }
    function OnAction_published_soap_method(
        Sender: TObject;
        Request: TWebRequest;
        Response: TWebResponse;
        var Handled: Boolean);
    { method called by invoker - optional }
    function published_soap_method(const I: Integer): Integer; stdcall;
protected
    procedure InitModule; override;
public
    constructor Create(aOwner: TComponent); override;
end;

TMyWebApplication = class(TIdWebApplication)
private
end;

{ TMyWebModule }

constructor TMyWebModule.Create(aOwner: TComponent);
var
    A: TWebActionItem;
begin
    inherited;
    A:= Actions.Add;
    A.Default:= True;
    A.Enabled:= True;
    A.PathInfo:= '/IMyInterface/published_soap_method';
    A.OnAction:= OnAction_published_soap_method;
end;

procedure TMyWebModule.InitModule;
begin
    inherited;
    // do a custom initialization here
    ...
    // WSDLPublish.TargetNamespace:=
```

```
end;

procedure TMyWebModule.OnAction_published_soap_method(
    Sender: TObject;
    Request: TWebRequest;
    Response: TWebResponse;
    var Handled: Boolean);
begin
    showmessage('OnSendAction');
    // Invoke(InvClassType, IntfInfo, ActionMeth, Request, Response, BindingType);
    // Handled:= True;
end;

function TMyWebModule.published_soap_method (I: Integer): Integer;
begin
    showmessage('INVOKED send');
end;

var
    fMySOAPServer: TMyWebApplication;
begin
    fMySOAPServer:= TMyWebApplication.Create(Self);
    fMySOAPServer.HttpServer.DefaultPort:= 80;
    fMySOAPServer.WebModuleClass := TMyWebModule;
    fMySOAPServer.Run;
end;
```

### 2.2. Server side – SSL

*TIdWebApplication* provides public *HttpServer* property. Developer can customize it to accept HTTPS connection so that assigns an instance of *TIdServerInterceptOpenSSL* to the *HttpServer.Intercept* property to allow use of the HTTPS protocol. For the Windows platform, you must install the Indy OpenSSL support .DLL's available at <http://www.intellicom.si> to enable Secure Socket Layer support.

### 2.3. Client side – SSL

Delphi supports SOAP clients using *SOAPHttpClient* and *SOAPHttpTrans* units. These libraries use *WinInit* unit that is based on *wininet.dll* library on Windows or on internal instance of *TIdHttp* on Linux. HTTPS is not supported.

We implemented native Indy support into *IdSOAPHttpClient* and *IdSOAPHttpTrans* units. *TIdHTTPReqResp* provides *HttpClient* property of *TIdCustomHttp* class.

Developer creates *TIdHTTPRIO* instance and initializes *HTTPWebNode.HttpClient* property. Using of *TIdHTTPRIO* is absolutely the same as *THTTPRIO*. For more information see *Using Web Services Delphi* documentation.

### Example

The example code demonstrates *TIdHTTPRIO* initialization for SSL connection. Note that code slightly differs for Indy v.9 or v.10.

```
var
    SoapClient: TIdHTTPRIO;
    SSLRequired: Boolean;
begin
    SoapClient:= TIdHTTPRIO.Create(Self);
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
with SoapClient.HTTPWebNode.HttpClient do
begin
  AllowCookies:= True;
  HandleRedirects:= False;
  ProtocolVersion:= pv1_1;
{$IFDEF INDY10}
  MaxLineLength:= 16384;
  RecvBufferSize:= 32768;
{$ENDIF}
  if not SSLRequired then
    begin // HTTP
      {$IFDEF INDY10}
        CreateIOHandler(nil);
      {$ELSE}
        IOHandler.Free;
        IOHandler:= nil;
      {$ENDIF}
    end
  else
    begin // HTTPS
      {$IFDEF INDY10}
        IOHandler:= TIdSSLIOHandlerSocketOpenSSL.Create(
          SoapClient.HTTPWebNode.HttpClient);
      {$ELSE}
        IOHandler:= TIdSSLIOHandlerSocket.Create(SoapClient.HTTPWebNode.HttpClient);
      {$ENDIF}
      with {$IFDEF INDY10}
        TIdSSLIOHandlerSocketOpenSSL
      {$ELSE}
        TIdSSLIOHandlerSocket
      {$ENDIF}(IOHandler), SSLOptions do
        begin
          Method:= sslvSSLv2; // select SSL method
          CertFile:= 'my.crt'; // assign certificate
          KeyFile:= 'my.key'; // assign private key
          RootCertFile:= 'root.crt';

          // select verification method for server certificate
          VerifyMode:= [sslvrfPeer, sslvrfFailIfNoPeerCert, sslvrfClientOnce];
          VerifyDepth:= 1;
          OnVerifyPeer:= DoOnVerifyPeer;
        end;
      end;
    end;
  SoapClient.HTTPWebNode.OnLog:= SoapClientOnLog; // custom logging
  // set correct ReadTimeout
  TIdTCPClient(SoapClient.HTTPWebNode.HttpClient).OnConnected:=
    HttpClientOnConnected;
end;

procedure TMyClient.HttpClientOnConnected(Sender: TObject);
var
  S: string;
begin
  with (Sender as TIdCustomHTTP)
    {$IFDEF INDY10}, TIdIOHandlerStack(IOHandler){$ENDIF} do
    ReadTimeout:= 1000;
  end;
end;
```

## 3. Source code

### 3.1. *IdWebBroker.pas*

```
unit IdWebBroker;  
  
interface  
uses  
  Classes, WebBroker, WebBrokerSOAP, IdHTTPServer, IdCustomHTTPServer, IdTCPServer,  
  HTTPApp, SOAPHTTPPasInv, WSDLPub  
  {$IFDEF INDY10}, IdContext{$ENDIF};  
  
type  
  TIdSoapHTTPServer = class(TIdHTTPServer)  
  protected  
    procedure DoCommandGet( {$IFDEF INDY10}AContext: TIdContext{$ELSE}AThread:  
TIdPeerThread{$ENDIF}; ARequestInfo: TIdHTTPRequestInfo; AResponseInfo:  
TIdHTTPResponseInfo); override;  
  public  
    constructor Create(aOwner: TComponent); override;  
  end;  
  
  TIdWebRequest = class(TWebRequest)  
  private  
    FIdHttpServer: TIdCustomHTTPServer;  
    FIdRequest: TIdHTTPRequestInfo;  
    FIdResponse: TIdHTTPResponseInfo;  
    FPort: Integer;  
    FReadClientIndex: Integer;  
  protected  
    { Abstract methods overridden }  
    function GetStringVariable(Index: Integer): string; override;  
    function GetIntegerVariable(Index: Integer): Integer; override;  
    function GetDateVariable(Index: Integer): TDateTime; override;  
  public  
    constructor Create(IdHttpServer: TIdCustomHTTPServer; IdRequest:  
TIdHTTPRequestInfo; IdResponse: TIdHTTPResponseInfo);  
    destructor Destroy; override;  
    { Abstract methods overridden }  
    // Read count bytes from client  
    function ReadClient(var Buffer; Count: Integer): Integer; override;  
    // Read count characters as a string from client  
    function ReadString(Count: Integer): string; override;  
    // Translate a relative URI to a local absolute path  
    function TranslateURI(const URI: string): string; override;  
    // Write count bytes back to client  
    function WriteClient(var Buffer; Count: Integer): Integer; override;  
    // Write string contents back to client  
    function WriteString(const AString: string): Boolean; override;  
    // Write HTTP header string  
    function WriteHeaders(StatusCode: Integer; const ReasonString, Headers: string):  
Boolean; override;  
    function GetFieldByName(const Name: string): string; override;  
    property IdRequestInfo: TIdHTTPRequestInfo read FIdRequest;  
  end;  
  
  TIdWebResponse = class(TWebResponse)  
  private
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

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```
    FIdResponse: TIdHTTPResponseInfo;
    FSent: boolean;
protected
    { Abstract methods overridden }
    function GetStringVariable(Index: Integer): string; override;
    procedure SetStringVariable(Index: Integer; const Value: string); override;
    function GetDateVariable(Index: Integer): TDateTime; override;
    procedure SetDateVariable(Index: Integer; const Value: TDateTime); override;
    function GetIntegerVariable(Index: Integer): Integer; override;
    procedure SetIntegerVariable(Index: Integer; Value: Integer); override;
    function GetContent: string; override;
    procedure SetContent(const Value: string); override;
    procedure SetContentStream(Value: TStream); override;
    function GetStatusCode: Integer; override;
    procedure SetStatusCode(Value: Integer); override;
    function GetLogMessage: string; override;
    procedure SetLogMessage(const Value: string); override;
public
    { Abstract methods overridden }
    procedure SendResponse; override;
    procedure SendRedirect(const URI: string); override;
    procedure SendStream(AStream: TStream); override;
public
    constructor Create(Request: TWebRequest; Response: TIdHTTPResponseInfo);
    destructor Destroy; override;
    function Sent: Boolean; override;
    procedure SetCookieField(Values: TStrings; const ADomain, APath: string;
AExpires: TDateTime; ASecure: Boolean);
    property IdResponse: TIdHTTPResponseInfo read FIdResponse;
end;

TIdWebApplication = class;

TIdWebModule = class(TCustomWebDispatcher, IWebRequestHandler)
private
    fSOAPDispatcher: THTTPSoapDispatcher;
    fSOAPInvoker: THTTPSoapPascalInvoker;
    fWSDLPublish: TWSDLHTMLPublish;
    fWebApplication: TIdWebApplication;
protected
    function HandleRequest(Request: TWebRequest; Response: TWebResponse): Boolean;
    procedure InitModule; virtual;
public
    property WebApplication: TIdWebApplication read fWebApplication;
    property SOAPDispatcher: THTTPSoapDispatcher read fSOAPDispatcher;
    property SOAPInvoker: THTTPSoapPascalInvoker read fSOAPInvoker;
    property WSDLPublish: TWSDLHTMLPublish read fWSDLPublish;
    constructor Create(aOwner: TComponent); override;
end;

TIdWebApplication = class(TWebApplication)
private
    FHTTPServer: TIdHTTPServer;
protected
public
    constructor Create(AOwner: TComponent); override;
    destructor Destroy; override;
    procedure Run; override;
    function HandleRequest(Request: TWebRequest; Response: TWebResponse): Boolean; //
to be public
    property HTTPServer: TIdHTTPServer read FHTTPServer;
```



## How to implement Web Services for Indy

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```
end;

implementation
uses
  SysUtils, BrkrConst, IdHTTPHeaderInfo, IdHeaderList, Math, SOAPPasInv2;

{ TIdSoapHTTPServer }

constructor TIdSoapHTTPServer.Create(aOwner: TComponent);
begin
  inherited;
  FOkToProcessCommand:= True;
end;

procedure TIdSoapHTTPServer.DoCommandGet({$IFDEF INDY10}AContext:
TIdContext{$ELSE}AThread: TIdPeerThread{$ENDIF}; ARequestInfo: TIdHTTPRequestInfo;
AResponseInfo: TIdHTTPResponseInfo);
var
  Request: TIdWebRequest;
  Response: TIdWebResponse;
begin
  Request:= TIdWebRequest.Create(Self, ARequestInfo, aResponseInfo);
  try
    Response := TIdWebResponse.Create(Request, AResponseInfo);
    try
      TIdWebApplication(Owner).HandleRequest(Request, Response);
    finally
      Response.Free;
    end;
  finally
    Request.Free;
  end;
  inherited;
end;

{ TIdWebApplication }

constructor TIdWebApplication.Create(AOwner: TComponent);
begin
  inherited;
  FHTTPServer:= TIdSoapHTTPServer.Create(Self);
end;

destructor TIdWebApplication.Destroy;
begin
  inherited;
end;

procedure TIdWebApplication.Run;
begin
  inherited;
  FHTTPServer.Active:= True;
end;

function TIdWebApplication.HandleRequest(Request: TWebRequest; Response:
TWebResponse): Boolean;
begin
  Result:= inherited HandleRequest(Request, Response);
end;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
{ TIdWebRequest }

constructor TIdWebRequest.Create(IdHttpServer: TIdCustomHTTPServer; IdRequest:
TIdHTTPRequestInfo; IdResponse: TIdHTTPResponseInfo);
begin
  FIdHttpServer:= IdHttpServer;
  FIdRequest := IdRequest;
  FIdResponse:= IdResponse;
  FPort:= IdHTTPServer.Bindings[0].Port; // IdHttpServer.DefaultPort;
  inherited Create;
end;

destructor TIdWebRequest.Destroy;
begin
  inherited;
end;

function StripHTTP(const Name: string): string;
begin
  if Pos('HTTP_', Name) = 1 then
    Result := Copy(Name, Length('HTTP_')+1, MaxInt)
  else
    Result := Name;
end;

function TIdWebRequest.GetFieldByName(const Name: string): string;
begin
  {$IF gsIdVersion = '8.0.25'} // D6, K2 compatible
    Result := FIdRequest.Headers.Values[StripHTTP(Name)];
  {$ELSE}
    Result := FIdRequest.RawHeaders.Values[StripHTTP(Name)];
  {$IFEND}
end;

const
  viMethod = 0;
  viProtocolVersion = 1;
  viURL = 2;
  viQuery = 3;
  viPathInfo = 4;
  viPathTranslated = 5;
  viCacheControl = 6;
  viDate = 7;
  viAccept = 8;
  viFrom = 9;
  viHost = 10;
  viIfModifiedSince = 11;
  viReferer = 12;
  viUserAgent = 13;
  viContentEncoding = 14;
  viContentType = 15;
  viContentLength = 16;
  viContentVersion = 17;
  viDerivedFrom = 18;
  viExpires = 19;
  viTitle = 20;
  viRemoteAddr = 21;
  viRemoteHost = 22;
  viScriptName = 23;
  viServerPort = 24;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

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```
viContent = 25;
viConnection = 26;
viCookie = 27;
viAuthorization = 28;

function TIdWebRequest.GetDateVariable(Index: Integer): TDateTime;
begin
  case Index of
    viDate: Result:= FIdRequest.Date;
    viIfModifiedSince: Result:= FIdRequest.LastModified;
    viExpires: Result:= FIdRequest.Expires;
  else
    Result:= 0;
  end;
end;

function TIdWebRequest.GetIntegerVariable(Index: Integer): Integer;
begin
  case Index of
    viContentLength: Result:= FIdRequest.ContentLength;
    viServerPort: Result:= fPort;
  else
    Result:= 0;
  end;
end;

function TIdWebRequest.GetStringVariable(Index: Integer): string;
function HeaderValue(S: string): string;
begin
  {$IF gsIdVersion = '8.0.25'} // D6, K2 compatible
  Result := FIdRequest.Headers.Values[S];
  {$ELSE}
  Result := FIdRequest.RawHeaders.Values[S];
  {$IFEND}
end;

function GetScriptName: string;
var
  SlashPos: Integer;
begin
  Result := FIdRequest.Document;
  if Length(Result) > 0 then
    begin
      Delete(Result, 1, 1); // delete the first /
      SlashPos := Pos('/', Result);
      if SlashPos <> 0 then
        Delete(Result, SlashPos, MaxInt); // delete everything after the next /
        // Add back in the starting slash
        Result := '/' + Result;
      end;
    end;
end;

begin
  case Index of
    viMethod: Result := FIdRequest.Command; // ExtractFileName(FIdRequest.Command)
    viProtocolVersion: Result := FIdRequest.Version;
    viURL: Result := ''; // Not implemented
    viQuery:
      if FIdRequest.ContentLength > 0 then
        Result := FIdRequest.UnparsedParams
      else
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

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```
    Result := '';
viPathInfo: Result:= FIdRequest.Document;
viPathTranslated: Result := FIdRequest.Document; // Not implemented
viCacheControl: Result := FIdRequest.CacheControl;
viAccept: Result := FIdRequest.Accept;
viFrom: Result := FIdRequest.From;
viHost: Result := FIdRequest.Host;
viReferer: Result := FIdRequest.Referer;
viUserAgent: Result := FIdRequest.UserAgent;
viContentEncoding: Result := FIdRequest.ContentEncoding;
viContentType: Result := FIdRequest.ContentType;
viContentVersion: Result := FIdRequest.ContentVersion;
viDerivedFrom: Result := ''; // Not implemented
viTitle: Result := ''; // Not implemented
viRemoteAddr,
viRemoteHost: Result := FIdRequest.RemoteIP;
viScriptName: Result := ''; // GetScriptName;
viContent: Result := FIdRequest.UnparsedParams;
viConnection: Result := FIdRequest.Connection;
viCookie: Result:= HeaderValue('Cookie');
viAuthorization: Result := FIdRequest.Authentication.Authentication;
else
    Result := '';
end;
end;

function TIdWebRequest.ReadClient(var Buffer; Count: Integer): Integer;
begin
    Count := Max(Length(FIdRequest.UnparsedParams) - FReadClientIndex, Count);
    if Count > 0 then
        begin
            Move(FIdRequest.UnparsedParams[FReadClientIndex+1], Buffer, Count);
            Inc(FReadClientIndex, Count);
            Result := Count;
        end
    else
        Result := 0;
    end;
end;

function TIdWebRequest.ReadString(Count: Integer): string;
var
    Len: Integer;
begin
    SetLength(Result, Count);
    Len := ReadClient(Pointer(Result)^, Count);
    if Len > 0 then
        SetLength(Result, Len)
    else
        Result := '';
    end;
end;

function TIdWebRequest.TranslateURI(const URI: string): string;
begin
    Result := URI;
end;

function TIdWebRequest.WriteClient(var Buffer; Count: Integer): Integer;
var
    S: string;
begin
    Result := Count;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
try
  SetString(S, PChar(@Buffer), Count);
  FIdResponse.ContentText := S;
  FIdResponse.WriteContent;
except
  Result := 0;
end;
end;

type
  TIdHTTPResponseInfoCracker = class(TIdHTTPResponseInfo)
  end;

function TIdWebRequest.WriteHeaders(StatusCode: Integer;
  const ReasonString, Headers: string): Boolean;
begin
  // Result := True;
  TIdHTTPResponseInfoCracker(FIdResponse).FHeaderHasBeenWritten := True;
  Result := WriteString(Format('HTTP/1.1 %s'#13#10'%s', [ReasonString, Headers]));
end;

function TIdWebRequest.WriteString(const AString: string): Boolean;
begin
  Result := WriteClient(Pointer(AString)^, Length(AString)) = Length(AString);
end;

{ TIdWebResponse }

constructor TIdWebResponse.Create(Request: TWebRequest;
  Response: TIdHTTPResponseInfo);
begin
  inherited Create(Request);
  FIdResponse := Response;
  FIdResponse.ContentType := 'text/xml';
end;

destructor TIdWebResponse.Destroy;
begin
  FIdResponse.ContentStream.Free;
  FIdResponse.ContentStream := nil;
  inherited;
end;

function TIdWebResponse.GetContent: string;
begin
  Result := FIdResponse.ContentText;
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SetContent(const Value: string);
begin
  FIdResponse.ContentText := Value;
  FIdResponse.ContentLength := Length(Value);
end;

function TIdWebResponse.GetLogMessage: string;
begin
  Result := ''; // N/A
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SetLogMessage(const Value: string);
begin
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
// N/A
end;

function TIdWebResponse.GetStatusCode: Integer;
begin
    Result := FIdResponse.ResponseNo;
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SetStatusCode(Value: Integer);
begin
    FIdResponse.ResponseNo := Value;
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SendRedirect(const URI: string);
begin
    FIdResponse.Redirect(URI);
    SendResponse;
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SendResponse;
begin
    FIdResponse.WriteHeader;
    FIdResponse.WriteContent;
    {
    fIdResponse.FreeContentStream:= True;
    ContentStream.Position:= 0;
    fIdResponse.ContentStream:= TMemoryStream.Create;
    fIdResponse.ContentStream.CopyFrom(ContentStream, ContentStream.Size);}
    FSent := True;
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SendStream(AStream: TStream);
begin
    FIdResponse.ContentStream := AStream;
    try
        FIdResponse.WriteContent;
    finally
        FIdResponse.ContentStream := nil;
    end;
end;

function TIdWebResponse.Sent: Boolean;
begin
    Result := FSent;
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SetCookieField(Values: TStrings; const ADomain,
    APath: string; AExpires: TDateTime; ASecure: Boolean);
begin
end;

const
    vjDate = 0;
    vjExpires = 1;
    vjLastModified = 2;

    vjContentLength = 0;

    vjVersion = 0;
    vjReasonString = 1;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

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```
vjServer = 2;
vjWWWAuthenticate = 3;
vjRealm = 4;
vjAllow = 5;
vjLocation = 6;
vjContentEncoding = 7;
vjContentType = 8;
vjContentVersion = 9;
vjDerivedFrom = 10;
vjTitle = 11;

function TIdWebResponse.GetDateVariable(Index: Integer): TDateTime;
begin
  case Index of
    vjDate: Result:= fIdResponse.Date;
    vjExpires: Result:= fIdResponse.Expires;
    vjLastModified: Result:= fIdResponse.LastModified;
  else
    Result:= 0;
  end;
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SetDateVariable(Index: Integer;
  const Value: TDateTime);
begin
  inherited;
  case Index of
    vjDate: fIdResponse.Date:= Value;
    vjExpires: fIdResponse.Expires:= Value;
    vjLastModified: fIdResponse.LastModified:= Value;
  end;
end;

function TIdWebResponse.GetIntegerVariable(Index: Integer): Integer;
begin
  case Index of
    vjContentLength: Result:= fIdResponse.ContentLength;
  else
    Result := 0;
  end;
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SetIntegerVariable(Index, Value: Integer);
begin
  inherited;
  case Index of
    vjContentLength: fIdResponse.ContentLength:= Value;
  else
    end;
end;

const
  HTTPResponseNames: array[0..11] of string = (
    '',
    '',
    '',
    'WWW-Authenticate',
    '',
    'Allow',
    '',
    ''
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
    '' ,
    '' ,
    'Derived-From' ,
    'Title'
);

function TIdWebResponse.GetStringVariable(Index: Integer): string;
begin
    Result := '';
    case Index of
        vjVersion: Result:= '1.1';
        vjReasonString: Result:= fIdResponse.ResponseText;
        vjServer: Result:= fIdResponse.ServerSoftware;
        vjRealm: Result:= fIdResponse.AuthRealm;
        vjLocation: Result:= fIdResponse.Location;
        vjContentEncoding: Result:= fIdResponse.ContentEncoding;
        vjContentType: Result:= fIdResponse.ContentType;
        vjContentVersion: Result:= fIdResponse.ContentVersion;
    else
        if Index in [Low(HTTPResponseNames)..High(HTTPResponseNames)] then
            Result:= FIdResponse.RawHeaders.Values[HTTPResponseNames[Index]];
        end;
    end;
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SetStringVariable(Index: Integer;
    const Value: string);
begin
    case Index of
        vjVersion: ;
        vjReasonString: fIdResponse.ResponseText:= Value;
        vjServer: fIdResponse.ServerSoftware:= Value;
        vjRealm: fIdResponse.AuthRealm:= Value;
        vjLocation: fIdResponse.Location:= Value;
        vjContentEncoding: fIdResponse.ContentEncoding:= Value;
        vjContentType: fIdResponse.ContentType:= Value;
        vjContentVersion: fIdResponse.ContentVersion:= Value;
    else
        if Index in [Low(HTTPResponseNames)..High(HTTPResponseNames)] then
            FIdResponse.RawHeaders.Values[HTTPResponseNames[Index]]:= Value;
        end;
    end;
end;

procedure TIdWebResponse.SetContentStream(Value: TStream);
begin
    FIdResponse.ContentStream := Value;
    FIdResponse.ContentLength := Value.Size;
end;

{ TIdWebModule }

constructor TIdWebModule.Create(aOwner: TComponent);
begin
    inherited;
    fSOAPDispatcher:= THTTPSoapDispatcher.Create(Self);
    fSOAPInvoker:= THTTPSoapPascalInvoker.Create(Self);
    TSoapPascalInvokerProvidingInvoker.AdjustSOAPHeaders(fSOAPInvoker);
    fWSDLPublish:= TWSDLHTMLPublish.Create(Self);
    fSOAPDispatcher.Dispatcher:= fSOAPInvoker;
end;

function TIdWebModule.HandleRequest(Request: TWebRequest;
```



```
Response: TWebResponse): Boolean;
begin
  if Request is TIdWebRequest then
    fWebApplication:= TIdWebRequest(Request).FIdHttpServer.Owner as TIdWebApplication
  else
    fWebApplication:= nil;
  InitModule;
  Result:= inherited HandleRequest(Request, Response);
end;

procedure TIdWebModule.InitModule;
begin

end;

end.
```

### 3.2. *SOAPPasInv2.pas*

```
unit SOAPPasInv2;

interface
uses
  Classes, InvokeRegistry, SOAPPasInv;

type
  TSoapPascalInvokerProvidingInvoker = class(TSoapPascalInvoker)
  public
    class procedure AdjustSOAPHeaders(aSelf: TSoapPascalInvoker);
    class function GetInvoker(aClass: TInvokableClass): TSoapPascalInvoker;
  end;

  THeaderListWithInvoker = class(THeaderList)
  protected
    fInvoker: TSoapPascalInvoker;
  end;

implementation

type
  TInvokableClassCrack = class(TInvokableClass)
  end;

  TSOAPHeadersBaseCrack = class(TSOAPHeadersBase)
  end;

{ TSoapPascalInvokerProvidingInvoker }

class function TSoapPascalInvokerProvidingInvoker.GetInvoker(
  aClass: TInvokableClass): TSoapPascalInvoker;
begin
  with TInvokableClassCrack(aClass), TSOAPHeadersBaseCrack(fSOAPHeaders) do
    if FHeadersInbound is THeaderListWithInvoker then
      Result:= THeaderListWithInvoker(FHeadersInbound).fInvoker
    else
      Result:= nil;
  end;
end;

class procedure TSoapPascalInvokerProvidingInvoker.AdjustSOAPHeaders(
  aSelf: TSoapPascalInvoker);
```

```
begin
  if not (TSoapPascalInvokerProvidingInvoker(aSelf).fHeadersIn is
THeaderListWithInvoker) then
    begin
      TSoapPascalInvokerProvidingInvoker(aSelf).FHeadersIn.Free;
      TSoapPascalInvokerProvidingInvoker(aSelf).FHeadersIn:=
THeaderListWithInvoker.Create;

THeaderListWithInvoker(TSoapPascalInvokerProvidingInvoker(aSelf).FHeadersIn).fInvoker
:= aSelf;
      TSoapPascalInvokerProvidingInvoker(aSelf).FHeadersIn.OwnsObjects := False;
    end;
end;

end.
```

### 3.3. *IdSOAPHTTPClient.pas*

```
unit IdSOAPHTTPClient;

interface

uses Classes, Rio, WSDLNode, WSDLItems, OPConvert, OPToSOAPDomConv, IdSOAPHTTPTrans,
WebNode, XMLIntf;

type
  TIdHTTPRIO = class(TRIO)
  private
    FWSDLItems: TWSDLItems;
    WSDLItemDoc: IXMLDocument;
    FWSDLView: TWSDLView;
    FWSDLLocation: string;
    FDOMConverter: TOPToSoapDomConvert;
    FHTTPWebNode: TIdHTTPReqResp;
    FDefaultConverter: TOPToSoapDomConvert;
    FDefaultWebNode: TIdHTTPReqResp;
    procedure ClearDependentWSDLView;
    procedure SetWSDLLocation(Value: string);
    function GetPort: string;
    procedure SetPortValue(Value: string);
    function GetService: string;
    procedure SetService(Value: string);
    procedure CheckWSDLView;
    procedure SetURL(Value: string);

    function GetDomConverter: TOPToSoapDomConvert;
    procedure SetDomConverter(Value: TOPToSoapDomConvert);

    function GetHTTPWebNode: TIdHTTPReqResp;
    procedure SetHTTPWebNode(Value: TIdHTTPReqResp);

    function GetURL: string;
    function GetDefaultWebNode: TIdHTTPReqResp;
    function GetDefaultConverter: TOPToSoapDomConvert;
  protected
    procedure Notification(AComponent: TComponent; Operation: TOperation); override;
  public
    constructor Create(AOwner: TComponent); override;
    destructor Destroy; override;
    function QueryInterface(const IID: TGUID; out Obj): HResult; override; stdcall;
    property WSDLItems: TWSDLItems read FWSDLItems;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
published
  property WSDLLocation: string read FWSDLLocation write SetWSDLLocation;
  property Service: string read GetService write SetService;
  property Port: string read GetPort write SetPortValue;
  property URL: string read GetURL write SetURL;
  property HTTPWebNode: TIdHTTPReqResp read GetHTTPWebNode write SetHTTPWebNode;
  property Converter: TOPToSoapDomConvert read GetDomConverter write
SetDomConverter;
end;

implementation

uses SysUtils, InvokeRegistry;

constructor TIdHTTPRIO.Create(AOwner: TComponent);
begin
  inherited Create(AOwner);
  { Converter }
  FDomConverter := GetDefaultConverter;
  FConverter := FDomConverter as IOFConvert;
  { WebNode }
  FHTTPWebNode := GetDefaultWebNode;
  FWebNode := FHTTPWebNode as IWebNode;
end;

destructor TIdHTTPRIO.Destroy;
begin
  if Assigned(FConverter) then
    FConverter := nil;
  if Assigned(FWebNode) then
    FWebNode := nil;
  if Assigned(FWSDLView) then
    FWSDLView.Free;

  { All components we own are automatically cleaned up }
  inherited;
end;

function TIdHTTPRIO.GetDefaultWebNode: TIdHTTPReqResp;
begin
  if (FDefaultWebNode = nil) then
    begin
      FDefaultWebNode := TIdHTTPReqResp.Create(Self);
      FDefaultWebNode.Name := 'HTTPWebNode1';           { do not localize }
      FDefaultWebNode.SetSubComponent(True);
    end;
  Result := FDefaultWebNode;
end;

function TIdHTTPRIO.GetDefaultConverter: TOPToSoapDomConvert;
begin
  if (FDefaultConverter = nil) then
    begin
      FDefaultConverter := TOPToSoapDomConvert.Create(Self);
      FDefaultConverter.Name := 'Converter1';           { do not localize }
      FDefaultConverter.SetSubComponent(True);
    end;
  Result := FDefaultConverter;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPRIO.ClearDependentWSDLView;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
begin
  if Assigned(FDomConverter) and Assigned(FDOMConverter.WSDLView) then
    FDOMConverter.WSDLView := nil;
  if Assigned(FHTTPWebNode) and Assigned(FHTTPWebNode.WSDLView) then
    FHTTPWebNode.WSDLView := FWSDLView;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPRIO.CheckWSDLView;
begin
  if not Assigned(FWSDLItems) then
    begin
      if not Assigned(FWSDLItems) then
        begin
          FWSDLItems := TWSDLItems.Create(nil);
          WSDLItemDoc := FWSDLItems;
        end;
      if not Assigned(FWSDLView) then
        begin
          FWSDLView := TWSDLView.Create(nil);
          FWSDLView.SetDesignState(csDesigning in ComponentState);
        end;
      FWSDLView.WSDL := FWSDLItems;
      if Assigned(FDomConverter) then
        FDOMConverter.WSDLView := FWSDLView;
      if Assigned(FHTTPWebNode) then
        FHTTPWebNode.WSDLView := FWSDLView;
    end;
end;

function TIdHTTPRIO.GetPort: string;
begin
  if Assigned(FWSDLView) then
    Result := FWSDLView.Port
  else
    Result := '';
end;

function TIdHTTPRIO.GetService: string;
begin
  if Assigned(FWSDLView) then
    Result := FWSDLView.Service
  else
    Result := '';
end;

procedure TIdHTTPRIO.SetPortValue(Value: string);
begin
  if Assigned(FWSDLView) then
    FWSDLView.Port := Value;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPRIO.SetService(Value: string);
begin
  if Assigned(FWSDLView) then
    FWSDLView.Service := Value;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPRIO.SetURL(Value: string);
begin
  if Assigned(FHTTPWebNode) then
    begin
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
FHTTPWebNode.URL := Value;
if Value <> '' then
begin
    WSDLLocation := '';
    ClearDependentWSDLView;
end;
end;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPRIO.SetWSDLLocation(Value: string);
begin
    { WSDLLocation and URL are currently mutually exclusive }
    { So clear out URL if we're setting a WSDLLocation }
    if (Value <> '') and (URL <> '') then
        FHTTPWebNode.URL := '';
    { Clear any currently cached WSDLs.
      NOTE: A RIO can only be bound to one given interface.
            Therefore switching WSDL will be a rather rare
            scenario. However, it's possible to have multiple
            Services that implement the same portype but
            expose different WSDLs. Case in point is the
            Interop Service that are exposed by various
            SOAP vendors. So to that end, we'll clear
            the WSDL Cache }
    if Assigned(FWSDLItems) and (WSDLItemDoc <> nil) then
        begin
            WSDLItemDoc := nil;
            FWSDLItems := nil;
        end;
    { This will recreate the WSDLView/Items }
    CheckWSDLView;
    { Deactivate }
    if FWSDLItems.Active then
        FWSDLItems.Active := False;
    FWSDLLocation := Value;
    { Store the WSDLLocation as the FileName of the TWSDLItems }
    FWSDLItems.FileName := Value;
    FWSDLView.Port := '';
    FWSDLView.Service := '';
end;

function TIdHTTPRIO.QueryInterface(const IID: TGUID; out Obj): HRESULT;
begin
    Result := inherited QueryInterface(IID, Obj);
    { Here we check if we just bounded to an interface - and if yes, we retrieve
      & update items that are HTTP/transport specific }
    if Result = 0 then
        begin
            if IsEqualGUID(IID, FIID) then
                begin
                    FHTTPWebNode.SoapAction := InvRegistry.GetActionURIOfIID(IID);
                end;
            end;
        end;
end;

function TIdHTTPRIO.GetDomConverter: TOPToSoapDomConvert;
begin
    if not Assigned(FDomConverter) then
        begin
            FDomConverter := GetDefaultConverter;
            FConverter := FDomConverter as IOFConvert;
        end;
end;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
    end;
    Result := FDomConverter;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPRIO.SetDomConverter(Value: TOPToSoapDomConvert);
begin
    if Assigned(FDOMConverter) and (FDomConverter.Owner = Self) then
    begin
        FConverter := nil;
        if FDomConverter <> FDefaultConverter then
            FDomConverter.Free;
        end;
        FDomConverter := Value;
        if Value <> nil then
        begin
            FConverter := Value;
            FDomConverter.FreeNotification(Self);
            FDomConverter.WSDLView := FWSDLView;
        end;
    end;
end;

function TIdHTTPRIO.GetHTTPWebNode: TIdHTTPReqResp;
begin
    if not Assigned(FHTTPWebNode) then
    begin
        FHTTPWebNode := GetDefaultWebNode;
        FWebNode := FHTTPWebNode as IWebNode;
    end;
    Result := FHTTPWebNode;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPRIO.SetHTTPWebNode(Value: TIdHTTPReqResp);
var
    URL, UDDIOperator, UDDIBindingKey: string;
begin
    if Assigned(FHTTPWebNode) then
    begin
        { Save previous endpoint configuration }
        URL := FHTTPWebNode.URL;

        { Cleanup if we're owner and it's not out default one }
        if (FHTTPWebNode.Owner = Self) and (FHTTPWebNode <> FDefaultWebNode) then
        begin
            FWebNode := nil;
            FHTTPWebNode.Free;
        end
    end
    else
    begin
        URL := '';
        UDDIOperator := '';
        UDDIBindingKey := '';
    end;

    FHTTPWebNode := Value;

    if Value <> nil then
    begin
        FWebNode := Value;
        { Make sure we get notified so we may cleanup properly }
        FHTTPWebNode.FreeNotification(Self);
    end;
end;
```

```
    { WSDLView }
    FHTTPWebNode.WSDLView := FWSDLView;
end
else
begin
    FHTTPWebNode := FDefaultWebNode;
    FWebNode := FHTTPWebNode as IWebNode;
end;

{ Transfer previous endpoint configuration }
if FHTTPWebNode <> nil then
begin
    if (URL <> '') and (FHTTPWebNode.URL = '') then
        FHTTPWebNode.URL := URL;
    end;
end;

function TIdHTTPRIO.GetURL: string;
begin
    if Assigned(FHTTPWebNode) then
        Result := FHTTPWebNode.URL
    else
        Result := '';
end;

procedure TIdHTTPRIO.Notification(AComponent: TComponent;
    Operation: TOperation);
begin
    inherited;
    if (Operation = opRemove) and (AComponent = FHTTPWebNode) then
    begin
        FWebNode := nil;
        FHTTPWebNode := nil;
    end;
    if (Operation = opRemove) and (AComponent = FDomConverter) then
    begin
        FConverter := nil;
        FDomConverter := nil;
    end;
end;

end.
```

### **3.4. IdSOAPHTTPTrans.pas**

```
unit IdSOAPHTTPTrans;

interface

uses
    SysUtils, Classes, WebNode, WSDLNode, Types, IntfInfo, WSDLIntf, SOAPAttachIntf,
    IdHTTP, IdIOHandlerSocket, IdSSLOpenSSL;

type

    EIdSOAPHTTPException = class(Exception)
    private
        FStatusCode: Integer;
    public
        constructor Create(const Msg: string; SCode: Integer = 0);
    end;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
    constructor CreateFmt(const Msg: string; const Args: array of const; SCode:
Integer = 0);

    property StatusCode: Integer read FStatusCode write FStatusCode;
end;

IdSOAPInvokeOptions = (soNoValueForEmptySOAPAction, { Send "" or absolutely no
value for empty SOAPAction }
                      soIgnoreInvalidCerts           { xxx Handle Invalid Server
Cert and ask HTTP runtime to ignore }
                      );
TIdSOAPInvokeOptions= set of IdSOAPInvokeOptions;

TIdHTTPReqRespOnLog = procedure (Sender: TComponent; aOutbound, aHeader: Boolean;
St: TStream) of object;

TIdHTTPReqResp = class;

{ Provides access to HTTPReqResp component }
IIDHTTPReqResp = interface
['{5FA6A197-32DE-4225-BC85-216CB80D1561}']
    function GetHTTPReqResp: TIdHTTPReqResp;
end;

TIdHTTPReqResp = class(TComponent, IInterface, IWebNode, IIDHTTPReqResp)
private
    FUserSetURL: Boolean;
    FRefCount: Integer;
    FOwnerIsComponent: Boolean;
    FURL: string;
    FBindingType: TWebServiceBindingType;
    FMimeBoundary: string;
    FWSDLView: TWSDLView;
    FSoapAction: string;
    FUseUTF8InHeader: Boolean;
    FInvokeOptions: TIdSOAPInvokeOptions;
    fIdHttp: TIdCustomHttp;
    fOnLog: TIdHTTPReqRespOnLog;
    procedure SetURL(const Value: string);
    function GetSOAPAction: string;
    procedure SetSOAPAction(const SOAPAction: string);
    procedure SetWSDLView(const WSDLView: TWSDLView);
    function GetSOAPActionHeader: string;
protected
    function _AddRef: Integer; stdcall;
    function _Release: Integer; stdcall;
    function GetMimeBoundary: string;
    procedure SetMimeBoundary(Value: string);
    procedure Log(aOutbound, aHeader: Boolean; St: TStream); virtual;
    procedure LogString(aOutbound, aHeader: Boolean; S: string);
public
    constructor Create(Owner: TComponent); override;
    class function NewInstance: TObject; override;
    procedure AfterConstruction; override;
    destructor Destroy; override;
    function GetHTTPReqResp: TIdHTTPReqResp;
    procedure Get(Response: TStream); virtual;
    {IWebNode}
    procedure BeforeExecute(const IntfMD: TIntfMetaData;
                           const MethMD: TIntfMethEntry;
                           MethodIndex: Integer;
```



## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
        AttachHandler: IMimeAttachmentHandler);
procedure Execute(const DataMsg: String; Response: TStream); overload; virtual;
procedure Execute(const Request: TStream; Response: TStream); overload; virtual;
function Execute(const Request: TStream): TStream; overload; virtual;
property URL: string read FURL write SetURL;
property SoapAction: string read GetSOAPAction write SetSOAPAction;
published
property HttpClient: TIdCustomHttp read fIdHttp;
property WSDLView: TWSDLView read FWSDLView write SetWSDLView;
property UseUTF8InHeader: Boolean read FUseUTF8InHeader write FUseUTF8InHeader;
property InvokeOptions: TIdSOAPInvokeOptions read FInvokeOptions write
FInvokeOptions;
property OnLog: TIdHTTPReqRespOnLog read fOnLog write fOnLog;
end;

implementation
uses
{$IFDEF MSWINDOWS}
    Windows,
{$ENDIF}
    Variants, SOAPConst, XMLDoc, XMLIntf, InvokeRegistry, WSDLItems,
    SOAPAttach, UDDIHelper, IdIntercept, IdException, IdURI, IdGlobal, IdHeaderList,
    IdHTTPHeaderInfo;

constructor EIdSOAPHTTPException.Create(const Msg: string; SCode: Integer = 0);
begin
    inherited Create(Msg);
    FStatusCode := SCode;
end;

constructor EIdSOAPHTTPException.CreateFmt(const Msg: string; const Args: array of
const; SCode: Integer = 0);
begin
    inherited CreateFmt(Msg, Args);
    FStatusCode := SCode;
end;

constructor TIdHTTPReqResp.Create(Owner: TComponent);
begin
    inherited;
    FIdHTTP:= TIdCustomHTTP.Create(Self);
    FIdHttp.Request.AcceptCharSet:= 'utf-8';
    FIdHttp.Request.UserAgent := 'Borland SOAP 1.2'; { Do not localize }
    FInvokeOptions := [soIgnoreInvalidCerts];
end;

destructor TIdHTTPReqResp.Destroy;
begin
    inherited;
end;

class function TIdHTTPReqResp.NewInstance: TObject;
begin
    Result := inherited NewInstance;
    TIdHTTPReqResp(Result).FRefCount := 1;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.AfterConstruction;
begin
    inherited;
    FOwnerIsComponent := Assigned(Owner) and (Owner is TComponent);
end;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
    InterlockedDecrement(FRefCount);
end;

{ IInterface }

function TIdHTTPReqResp._AddRef: Integer;
begin
    Result := InterlockedIncrement(FRefCount)
end;

function TIdHTTPReqResp._Release: Integer;
begin
    Result := InterlockedDecrement(FRefCount);
    { If we are not being used as a TComponent, then use refcount to manage our
      lifetime as with TInterfacedObject. }
    if (Result = 0) and not FOwnerIsComponent then
        Destroy;
end;

function TIdHTTPReqResp.GetHTTPReqResp: TIdHTTPReqResp;
begin
    Result := Self;
end;

function TIdHTTPReqResp.GetSOAPAction: string;
begin
    if (FSoapAction = '') and not (soNoValueForEmptySOAPAction in FInvokeOptions) then
        Result := ''
    else
        Result := FSoapAction;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.SetSOAPAction(const SOAPAction: string);
begin
    FSoapAction := SOAPAction;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.SetWSDLView(const WSDLView: TWSDLView);
begin
    FWSDLView := WSDLView;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.SetURL(const Value: string);
begin
    FUserSetURL := Value <> '';
    FURL := Value;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.SetMimeBoundary(Value: string);
begin
    FMimeBoundary := Value;
end;

function TIdHTTPReqResp.GetMimeBoundary: string;
begin
    Result := FMimeBoundary;
end;

function TIdHTTPReqResp.GetSOAPActionHeader: string;
begin
    if (SoapAction = '') then
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
    Result := SHTTPSAction + ':'
else if (SoapAction = '') then
    Result := SHTTPSAction + ': "'
else
    Result := SHTTPSAction + ': ' + '"' + SoapAction + '"';
end;

{ Here the RIO can perform any transports specific setup before call - XML
serialization is done }
procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.BeforeExecute(const IntfMD: TIntfMetaData;
                                       const MethMD: TIntfMethEntry;
                                       MethodIndex: Integer;
                                       AttachHandler: IMimeAttachmentHandler);

var
    MethName: InvString;
    Binding: InvString;
    QBinding: IQualifiedName;
begin
    if FUserSetURL then
        begin
            MethName := InvRegistry.GetMethExternalName(IntfMD.Info, MethMD.Name);
            FSoapAction := InvRegistry.GetActionURIOfInfo(IntfMD.Info, MethName,
MethodIndex);
        end
    else
        begin
            { User did *NOT* set a URL }
            if WSDLView <> nil then
                begin
                    { Make sure WSDL is active }
                    if fIdHttp.ProxyParams.ProxyServer <> '' then
                        begin
                            WSDLView.Proxy := fIdHttp.ProxyParams.ProxyServer +
':' + IntToStr(fIdHttp.ProxyParams.ProxyPort);
                            WSDLView.UserName := fIdHttp.ProxyParams.ProxyUsername;
                            WSDLView.Password := fIdHttp.ProxyParams.ProxyPassword;
                        end else
                            begin
                                { no proxy with Username/Password implies basic authentication }
                                WSDLView.UserName := fIdHttp.Request.Username;
                                WSDLView.Password := fIdHttp.Request.Password;
                            end;
                        end;

                    WSDLView.Activate;
                    QBinding := WSDLView.WSDL.GetBindingForServicePort(WSDLView.Service,
WSDLView.Port);
                    if QBinding <> nil then
                        begin
                            Binding := QBinding.Name;
                            MethName := InvRegistry.GetMethExternalName(WSDLView.IntfInfo,
WSDLView.Operation);
                            { TODO: Better to Pass in QBinding here to avoid tricky confusion due to
lack of namespace }
                            FSoapAction := WSDLView.WSDL.GetSoapAction(Binding, MethName, 0);
                        end;
                    {NOTE: In case we can't get the SOAPAction - see if we have something in the
registry }
                    { It can't hurt:) }
                    if FSoapAction = '' then
                        InvRegistry.GetActionURIOfInfo(IntfMD.Info, MethName, MethodIndex);
                    { Retrieve URL }
                end
            end;
        end;
end;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
        FURL := WSDLView.WSDL.GetSoapAddressForServicePort(WSDLView.Service,
WSDLView.Port);
        if (FURL = '') then
            raise EIdSOAPHTTPException.CreateFmt(sCantGetURL, [WSDLView.Service,
WSDLView.Port, WSDLView.WSDL.FileName]);
        end
        else
            raise EIdSOAPHTTPException.Create(sNoWSDLURL);
        end;

{ Are we sending attachments?? }
if AttachHandler <> nil then
begin
    FBindingType := btMIME;
    { If yes, ask MIME handler what MIME boundary it's using to build the Multipart
    packet }
    FMimeBoundary := AttachHandler.MIMEBoundary;

    { Also customize the MIME packet for transport specific items }
    if UseUTF8InHeader then
        AttachHandler.AddSoapHeader(Format(ContentTypeTemplate, [ContentTypeUTF8]))
    else
        AttachHandler.AddSoapHeader(Format(ContentTypeTemplate, [ContentTypeNoUTF8]));
    AttachHandler.AddSoapHeader(GetSOAPActionHeader);
end else
    FBindingType := btSOAP;
end;

function DateTimemsToStr(aDT: TDateTime): string;
begin
    Result:= FormatDateTime(ShortDateFormat+' hh:nn:ss.zzz', aDT);
end;

const
    ProtocolVersionString: array[TIdHTTPProtocolVersion] of string = ('1.0', '1.1');

procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.Execute(const Request: TStream; Response: TStream);
var
    URI: TIdURI;
    ContentType: string;
begin
    fIdHttp.Request.CustomHeaders.Clear;
    if FBindingType = btMIME then
        begin
            fIdHttp.Request.ContentType:= Format(ContentTypeMIME, [FMimeBoundary]);
            fIdHttp.Request.CustomHeaders.Add(MimeVersion);
        end else { Assume btSOAP }
        begin
            fIdHttp.Request.ContentType := sTextXML;
            fIdHttp.Request.CustomHeaders.Add(GetSOAPActionHeader);
        end;

    URI := TIdURI.Create(fURL);
    try
        if URI.Port <> '' then
            {$IFDEF INDY10}
            fIdHttp.URL.Port := URI.Port;
            {$ELSE}
            fIdHttp.URL.Port := URI.Port;
            {$ENDIF}
        if URI.Host <> '' then
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
    fIdHttp.{$IFDEF INDY10}URL.{$ENDIF}Host := URI.Host
  else
    fIdHttp.{$IFDEF INDY10}URL.{$ENDIF}Host := Copy(fURL, Length('http://')+1,
      Pos(': ' + URI.Port, fURL) - (Length('http://')+1));
  finally
    URI.Free;
  end;

  {$IFDEF INDY10}
  fIdHttp.InputBuffer.Clear;
  {$ENDIF}

  try // log here to log correct stamp
    LogString(False, True, Format('POST %s HTTP/%s [%s @ %s]', [fURL,
      ProtocolVersionString[fIdHttp.ProtocolVersion], Name, DateTimeMsToStr(Now)]+#13#10);
    //fIdHttp.Request.CustomHeaders.Values['X-Debug']:= Format('%s %s', [UrlS,
      DateTimeToXMLDateTime(Now)]);
    fIdHttp.Request.SetHeaders; // postponed to log correct RawHeaders
    LogString(False, True, fIdHttp.Request.RawHeaders.Text);
    Log(False, False, Request);
    Request.Position:= 0;
  except
  end;
  try
    try
      fIdHttp.Post(fURL, Request, Response);
    except
      on E: Exception do
        begin
          try
            LogString(True, True, E.Message+#13#10);
          except
          end;
          raise;
        end;
      end;
    finally
      if Response.Size > 0 then
        begin
          try
            LogString(True, True, fIdHttp.ResponseText+Format(' [%s @ %s]', [Name,
              DateTimeMsToStr(Now)]+#13#10);
            LogString(True, True, fIdHttp.Response.RawHeaders.Text);
            Log(True, False, Response);
            Response.Position:= 0;
          except
          end;
        end;
      end;
    end;
    ContentType := fIdHttp.Response.RawHeaders.Values[SContentType];
    FMimeBoundary := GetMimeBoundaryFromType(ContentType);
    if Response.Size = 0 then
      raise EIdSOAPHTTPException.Create(SInvalidHTTPResponse);

    if SameText(ContentType, ContentTypeTextPlain) or
      SameText(ContentType, STextHtml) then
      raise EIdSOAPHTTPException.CreateFmt(SInvalidContentType, [ContentType]);
  end;

procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.Execute(const DataMsg: String; Response: TStream);
var
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
Stream: TMemoryStream;
begin
  Stream := TMemoryStream.Create;
  try
    Stream.SetSize(Length(DataMsg));
    Stream.Write(DataMsg[1], Length(DataMsg));
    Execute(Stream, Response);
  finally
    Stream.Free;
  end;
end;

function TIdHTTPReqResp.Execute(const Request: TStream): TStream;
begin
  Result := TMemoryStream.Create;
  Execute(Request, Result);
end;

procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.Get(Response: TStream);
begin
  if URL = '' then
    raise EIdSOAPHTTPException.Create(SEmptyURL);

  fIdHttp.Request.Accept := '*/*';
  fIdHttp.Request.ContentType := sTextXml;
  fIdHttp.Request.CustomHeaders.Clear;
  try
    LogString(False, True, Format('GET %s HTTP/%s [%s @ %s]', [fURL,
ProtocolVersionString[fIdHttp.ProtocolVersion], Name, DateTimeMsToStr(Now)]+#13#10);
    //fIdHttp.Request.CustomHeaders.Values['X-Debug']:= Format('%s %s', [UrlS,
DateTimeToXMLDateTime(Now)]);
    fIdHttp.Request.SetHeaders; // postponed to log correct RawHeaders
    LogString(False, True, fIdHttp.Request.RawHeaders.Text);
  except
  end;
  try
    fIdHttp.Get(URL, Response);
  finally
    if Response.Size > 0 then
      begin
        try
          LogString(True, True, fIdHttp.ResponseText+Format(' [%s @ %s]', [Name,
DateTimeMsToStr(Now)]+#13#10);
          LogString(True, True, fIdHttp.Response.RawHeaders.Text);
          Log(True, False, Response);
          Response.Position:= 0;
        except
        end;
      end;
    end;
  end;
end;

procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.Log(aOutbound, aHeader: Boolean; St: TStream);
begin
  if Assigned(fOnLog) then
    begin
      St.Position:= 0;
      fOnLog(Self, aOutbound, aHeader, St);
    end;
end;
```

## How to implement Web Services for Indy

---

```
procedure TIdHTTPReqResp.LogString(aOutbound, aHeader: Boolean; S: string);
var
  St: TStringStream;
begin
  St:= TStringStream.Create(S);
  try
    Log(aOutbound, aHeader, St);
  finally
    St.Free;
  end;
end;

end.
```